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*APPENDIX E*

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*Bird Species Reported from the  
Settlement Areas*

Bird Species Reported from the Settlement Areas

Scientific Name	Common Name	SRANK <sup>1</sup>	SARO <sup>2</sup>	COSEWIC <sup>3</sup>	SARA Schedule <sup>3</sup>	TRCA Status <sup>4</sup>	Ansnorveldt (17PJ18)		Graham Sideroad (17PJ18)		Kettleby (17PJ17)		King City (17PJ16, 17PJ26)		Laskay (17PJ16)		Lloydtown (17PJ07)		Nobleton (17PJ05, 17PJ06)		Pottageville (17PJ17)		Schomberg (17PJ07)		Snowball (17PJ27)		
							OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>
<b>Anatidae</b>		<b>Ducks, Geese &amp; Swans</b>																									
<i>Branta canadensis</i>	Canada Goose	S5				L5	CO		CO		CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR		CO		CO		CO		
<i>Cygnus buccinator</i>	Trumpeter Swan	S4	NAR	NAR		L+					CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO								PR	
<i>Aix sponsa</i>	Wood Duck	S5				L4	PR		PR		CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO
<i>Anas strepera</i>	Gadwall	S4				L4						CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO									
<i>Anas americana</i>	American Wigeon	S4					PR		PR																		
<i>Anas rubripes</i>	American Black Duck	S4				L3	PR		PR			PO														PR	
<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	Mallard	S5				L5	CO		CO		CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO
<i>Anas discors</i>	Blue-winged Teal	S4				L2	PR		PR			CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR
<i>Anas clypeata</i>	Northern Shoveler	S4					PR		PR			PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<i>Anas acuta</i>	Northern Pintail	S5							PO																		
<i>Anas crecca</i>	Green-winged Teal	S4				L2						CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	
<i>Aythya americana</i>	Redhead	S2B, S4N																	PR						PR	PR	
<i>Lophodytes cucullatus</i>	Hooded Merganser	S5B, S5N				L3						CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	
<i>Mergus merganser</i>	Common Merganser	S5B, S5N				L3						PO	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<i>Oxyura jamaicensis</i>	Ruddy Duck	S4B, S4N										PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<b>Phasianidae</b>		<b>Partridges, Grouse &amp; Turkeys</b>																									
<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	Ring-necked Pheasant	SNA				L+													PO						PO		
<i>Bonasa umbellus</i>	Ruffed Grouse	S4				L2	PR		PR		CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	PO
<i>Meleagris gallopavo</i>	Wild Turkey	S5				L3	CO		CO		PR	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO
<b>Podicipediformes</b>		<b>Grebes</b>																									
<i>Podilymbus podiceps</i>	Pied-billed Grebe	S4B, S4N				L3						CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO
<b>Columbidae</b>		<b>Pigeons &amp; Doves</b>																									
<i>Columba livia</i>	Rock Pigeon	SNA				L+	PR		PR		CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO	CO
<i>Zenaidura macroura</i>	Mourning Dove	S5				L5	CO		CO		PR	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO
<b>Cuculiformes</b>		<b>Cuckoos &amp; Anis</b>																									
<i>Coccyzus americanus</i>	Yellow-billed Cuckoo	S4B				L3						CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO	CO
<i>Coccyzus erythrophthalmus</i>	Black-billed Cuckoo	S5B				L3	PR		PR		PR	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO
<b>Caprimulgidae</b>		<b>Goatsuckers</b>																									
<i>Chordeiles minor</i>	Common Nighthawk	S4B	SC	SC	Schedule 1	L3														PR							
<b>Apodidae</b>		<b>Swifts</b>																									
<i>Chaetura pelagica</i>	Chimney Swift	S4B, S4N	THR	T	Schedule 1	L4	PO		PO			PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<b>Trochilidae</b>		<b>Hummingbirds</b>																									
<i>Archilochus colubris</i>	Ruby-throated Hummingbird	S5B				L4	PO		PO		PR	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO
<b>Rallidae</b>		<b>Rails, Gallinules &amp; Coots</b>																									
<i>Coturnicops noveboracensis</i>	Yellow Rail	S4B	SC	SC	Schedule 1																						
<i>Rallus limicola</i>	Virginia Rail	S5B				L3	PR		PR			PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<i>Porzana carolina</i>	Sora	S4B				L3	PR		PR			PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<i>Gallinula galeata</i>	Common Gallinule	S4B				L2	CO		CO																		CO
<i>Fulica americana</i>	American Coot	S4B	NAR	NAR		L2						PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	CO
<b>Charadriidae</b>		<b>Plovers</b>																									
<i>Charadrius vociferus</i>	Killdeer	S5B, S5N				L5	PR		PR		PR	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO
<b>Scolopacidae</b>		<b>Waders</b>																									
<i>Bartramia longicauda</i>	Upland Sandpiper	S4B				L2														CO							
<i>Scolopax minor</i>	American Woodcock	S4B				L3	PR		PR		PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<i>Actitis macularia</i>	Spotted Sandpiper	S5				L4	PR		PR		PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	CO
<b>Laridae</b>		<b>Gulls, Terns &amp; Skimmers</b>																									
<i>Chlidonias niger</i>	Black Tern	S3B	SC	NAR		LX	PO		PO																		
<b>Ardeidae</b>		<b>Hérons &amp; Bitterns</b>																									
<i>Botaurus lentiginosus</i>	American Bittern	S4B				L2	PO		PO			PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<i>Ixobrychus exilis</i>	Least Bittern	S4B	THR	T	Schedule 1	L2																					
<i>Ardea herodias</i>	Great Blue Heron	S4B				L3	PR		PR			CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	CO	PR
<i>Butorides virescens</i>	Green Heron	S4B				L4	CO		CO			PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR
<b>Cathartidae</b>		<b>Vultures</b>																									
<i>Cathartes aura</i>	Turkey Vulture	S5B				L4	PR		PR		PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR	PR





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							OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>	NHIC <sup>6</sup>	OBBA <sup>5</sup>
<b>Cardinalidae</b>		<b>Cardinals, Grosbeaks &amp; Allies</b>																									
<i>Piranga olivacea</i>	Scarlet Tanager	S4B				L3	PR		PR		PR		CO		CO		PO		PO		PR		PO		PR		PR
<i>Cardinalis cardinalis</i>	Northern Cardinal	S5				L5	PR		PR		CO		CO		CO		PR		CO		CO		CO		PR		CO
<i>Pheucticus ludovicianus</i>	Rose-breasted Grosbeak	S4B				L4	PR		PR		PR		CO		CO		CO		CO		PR		CO		CO		CO
<i>Passerina cyanea</i>	Indigo Bunting	S4B				L4	PR		PR		PR		CO		CO		CO		CO		PR		CO		CO		PR
<b>Icteridae</b>		<b>Blackbirds</b>																									
<i>Dolichonyx oryzivorus</i>	Bobolink	S4B	THR	T	No Schedule	L3	PR		PR		CO	X	CO		CO		CO	X	CO	X	CO	X	CO	X	CO	X	CO
<i>Agelaius phoeniceus</i>	Red-winged Blackbird	S4				L5	CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO
<i>Sturnella magna</i>	Eastern Meadowlark	S4B	THR	T	No Schedule	L4	PR		PR		CO		PR		PR	X	PR	X	CO	X	CO	X	PR	X	PR	X	PR
<i>Quiscalus quiscula</i>	Common Grackle	S5B				L5	CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO		CO
<i>Molothrus ater</i>	Brown-headed Cowbird	S4B				L5	PR		PR		CO		CO		CO		PR		CO		CO		PR		CO		CO
<i>Icterus spurius</i>	Orchard Oriole	S4B				L5					PO						CO		CO		PO		CO		CO		CO
<i>Icterus galbula</i>	Baltimore Oriole	S4B				L5	CO		CO		PR		CO		CO		CO		CO		PR		CO		CO		CO
<b>Total</b>							<b>108</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>0</b>	

<sup>1</sup>MNRF 2014; <sup>2</sup>MNRF 2018; <sup>3</sup>Government of Canada 2019; <sup>4</sup>TRCA 2008a; <sup>5</sup>Bird Studies Canada et al. 2006; <sup>6</sup>MNRF 2014

LEGEND	
<b>SRANK</b>	<b>SARA Schedule</b>
S2 Imperiled	Schedule 1 Officially Protected under SARA
S3 Vulnerable	
S4 Apparently Secure	Schedule 3 Special Concern; may be reassessed for consideration for inclusion to Schedule 1
S5 Secure	
SNA Unranked	
<b>COSSARO</b>	
END Endangered	<b>TRCA</b>
THR Threatened	L5 Generally Secure
SC Special Concern	L4 Generally Secure (Rural), Of Concern (Urban)
NAR Not at Risk	
<b>COSEWIC</b>	
E Endangered	L3 Generally Secure (Natural), Regional Concern
T Threatened	L2 Likely Rare, Regional Concern
SC Special Concern	
NAR Not at Risk	LX Extirpated
	L+ Exotic

Breeding Evidence Codes	
<b>Observed</b>	
X	Species reported from NHIC
<b>Possible</b>	
H	Species observed in its breeding season in suitable nesting habitat
S	Singing male present of breeding calls heard in breeding season in suitable nesting habitat
<b>Probable</b>	
P	Pair observed in their breeding season in suitable nesting habitat
T	Permanent territory presumed through registration of territorial song on at least 2 days, one week or more apart at the same place
D	Courtship or display between a male and female or 2 males including courtship feeding and copulation
V	Visiting probable nest site
A	Agitated behaviour or anxiety calls of an adult
B	Brood patch on adult female or cloacal protuberance on adult male
N	Nest building or excavation of nest site
<b>Confirmed</b>	
DD	Distraction display or injury feigning
NU	Used nest or egg shell found (occupied/laid this season)
FY	Recently fledged young or downy young
AE	Adults leaving or entering nest site in circumstances indicating occupied nest
FS	Adult carrying faecal sac
CF	Adult carrying food for young
NE	Nest containing eggs
NY	Nest with young seen or heard